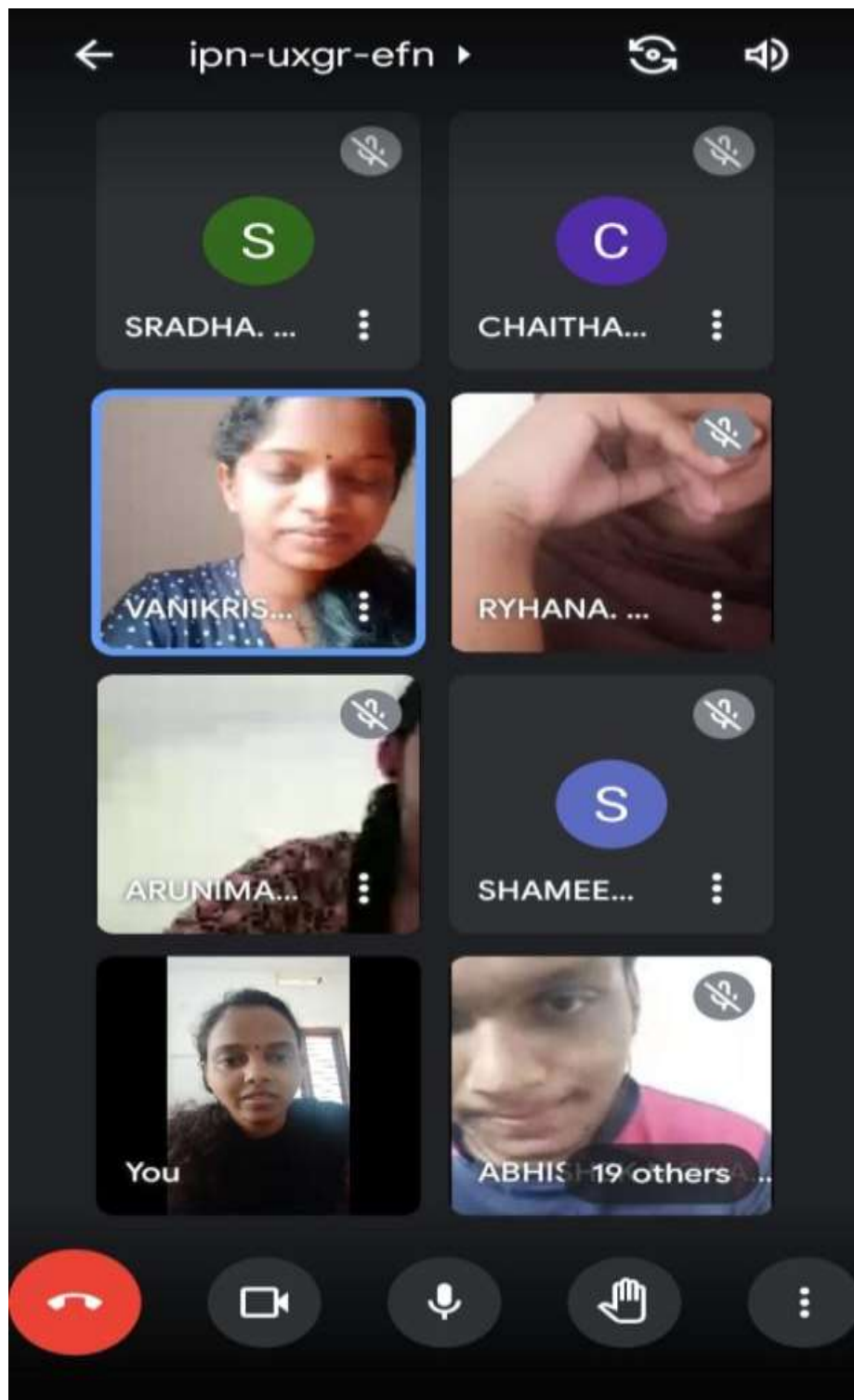
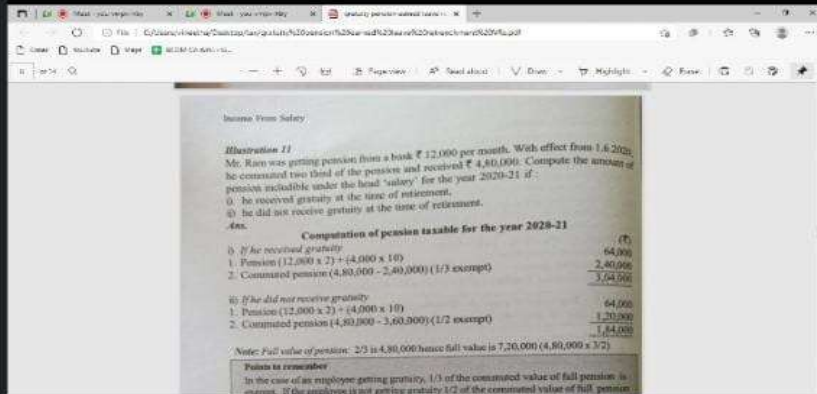


Online Class Screenshot





you-vmpv-hby ▶



VINEETHA C is presenting



AL AMEEN...



CHAITHA...



You



VANIKR19 others

