What is under absorption of overheads?

Define joint products.

10. What is cost plus contract?

8.

9.

P.T.O.

SECTION - C

Answer any six questions (not exceeding one page). Each carries three marks.

- 11. Enumerate the elements of cost.
- 12. Explain the terms waste, scrap, spoilage and defective.
- 13. What is time keeping? What are the methods used for time keeping?
- 14. Distinguish between allocation and apportionment of over heads.
- 15. The following information has been obtained from the records of ABC Ltd for the year 2012. Prepare cost sheet from the following information:

| | Units | Rs. |
|-------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Sales | 1,00,000 | 10,00,000 |
| Material (01.01.2012) | | 50,000 |
| Material (31.12.2012) | | 35,000 |
| Work-in-Progress (01,01,2012) | | 45,000 |
| Work-in-Progress (31.01.2012) | | 60,000 |
| Finished goods (01/01.2012) | 20,000 | 1,00,000 |
| Finished goods (31,01.2012) | 40,000 | ? |
| Materials purchased | | 2,00,000 |
| Direct Labour | | 1,60,000 |
| Manufacturing overhead | | 1,20,000 |
| Selling Overhead | | 1,10,000 |
| General Expenses | | 50,000 |

16. Two components A and B are used as follows:

Normal usage - 1,200 units

Maximum usage - 1,800 units

Minimum usage - 600 units

Re-order quantity

A - 9,600 units

B - 14,400 units

Re-order period

A - 4 to 6 weeks

B - 2 to 4 weeks

Calculate for each component

- a) Re- order level
- b) Minimum level
- c) Maximum level
- d) Average Stock Level

- 17. Worker A finishes a job in 8 hours and worker B finishes the job in 12 hours. The standard time allowed for completing the job is 20 hours and the standard rate per hour is Rs. 5. Calculate the earnings of workers under Halsey and Rowan plans. Also calculate the effective hourly rate.
- 18. In a factory the following expenses are incurred:
 - Power consumption of the machine Rs. 9000 p.a
 - Repairs and maintenance for the entire working life of the machine b) Rs. 16,000
 - Oil, waste etc. used for this machine Rs. 1,800 p.a Other expenses of the entire factory for the year:
 - Rent and rates Rs 27,000
 - ii) Lighting Rs 1,200
 - Supervision Rs 3750 iii)
 - iv) Sundry expenses Rs 15,000

Other information:

Area of the factory is 10,000 Sqt. Area occupied by the machine is 2,000 Sqt.. Cost of the machine is Rs. 60,000. Estimated life of the machine is 10 years. There are 16 workers in the factory out of them 4 attended to this machine. The degree of supervision is 2/5th to this machine. The factory will work for 2,000 hours per annum. Calculate machine hour rate.

SECTION - D

Answer any Two questions Each carries Eight marks. $(2 \times 8 = 16)$

19. Product X passes through three processes A,B and C. In each process 2% of total input is lost and 10% is scrap. The scrap is sold at Rs. 50 per kg in process A and B and Rs. 10 per kg in process C. The details of three processes are given below:

| | \mathbf{A} | В | C |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|------------|----------|
| Passed to next process | 75% | 50% | , : %, - |
| Sent to Ware house | 25% | 50% | 100 % |
| Expenses: | | | |
| Raw materials (Rs) | 60,000 | 14,000 | 50,000 |
| Raw materials (Kg) | 1,000 | 140 | 1,348 |
| Direct wages | 10,250 | 9,260 | 8,000 |
| General expenses | 5,150 | 3,620 | 1,500 |
| Prepare process accounts and a | ascertain cost per | kg of each | process. |



20. Contractors Ltd. were engaged on one contract during the year .The contract price was Rs. 6,00,000. The trial balance on 31st December is given below:

| given below: | Rs. | Rs. |
|---------------------------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Share Capital | | 1,20,000 |
| Sundry creditors | | 12,000 |
| Land and Buildings | 48,000 | |
| Bank | 16,500 | |
| Contract account: | | |
| Materials | 1,12,500 | · · · · · · · · · |
| Plant | 30,000 | |
| Wages | 1,50,000 | |
| Expenses | 15,000 | |
| Cash received (80% of work certified) | ٠. | 2,40,000 |
| | 3 72 000 | 3 72 000 |

Of the plant and materials charged to the contract, plant costing Rs. 4,500 and materials costing Rs. 3,600 were destroyed by fire. On 31st December plant which cost Rs. 6,000 was returned to store. The value of materials on site was Rs. 4,500. Cost of incertified work was Rs. 3,000. Charge 10% depreciation on plant. Prepare Contract account and Balance sheet.

21. From the following details, write up stores Ledger Account under FIFO method.

January 1 Opening balance 100 units at Rs. 5 each

January 5 Received 500 units at Rs 6.

January 7 Issued 300 units

January 9 Issued 100 units

January 12 Received 500 units at Rs. 5

January 14 Received 400 units at Rs. 5.50

January 20 Issued 350 units.

January 24 Issued 150 units.

January 27 Received 250 units at 5.75

January31 Issued 200 units

The stock verifier found shortage of 10 units on 16 January and another shortage of 15 units on 26 January.